## **Engineering**?

The value proposition

**SARM Conference** 

November 9, 2023

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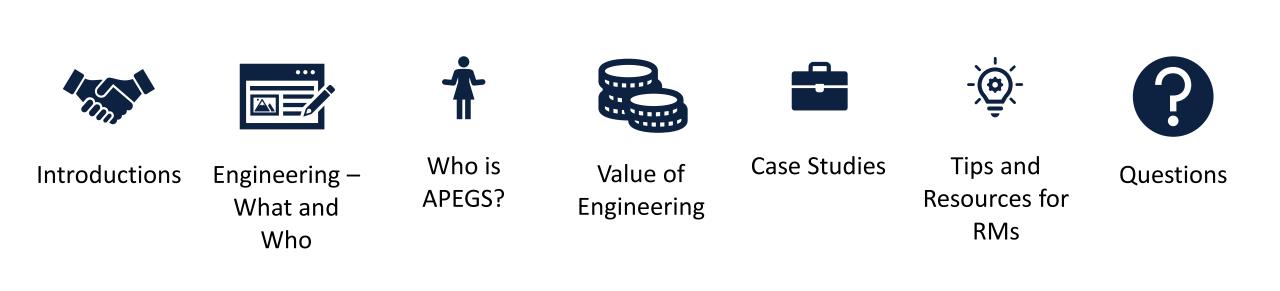
**Chris Wimmer, P.Eng.** Director of Professional Practice, APEGS

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#### Introductions



#### Stormy Holmes, P.Eng.

- Executive Director & Registrar, APEGS
- 25 years of experience
- Experience in consulting engineering, public sector, and private sector



#### Chris Wimmer, P.Eng.

- Director of Professional Standards, APEGS
- 30 years of experience
- Experience in public sector, and private sectors





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# What is Engineering and Its Value?

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#### Engineering

- Planning, designing, composing, etc.
- Application of engineering principles
- Safeguarding of life, health, property, economic interests, the public interest or the environment.



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### **Engineering Design**

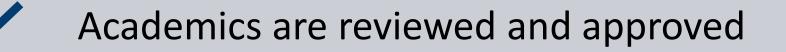
8	1. Define problem		5. Test solution
	2. Identify design requirements and limitations	●→◆ ↓ ■←●	6. Refine the design
	3. Brainstorm, evaluate, choose		7. Communicate results
¢	4. Build a model or prototype		

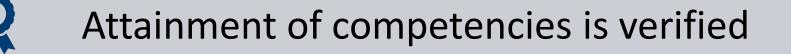
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#### **Professional Engineers**





#### Held to Code of Ethics

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### **Regulated Profession**

All registrants:

- Demonstrate competence and professionalism
- Comply with Act and bylaws
- Subject to investigation and discipline



Only those holding a licence have the right to practice and call themselves an engineer – it's the law.



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#### Why Use Engineers

#### Legal Requirement

- Statutes may require
- Codes and standard requirement

#### Competitive advantage

- Highest quality products and services
- Assurance of P.Eng. designation

## Reduce risk and avoid costly mistakes

- High standard of excellence
- Accountability
- Liability coverage

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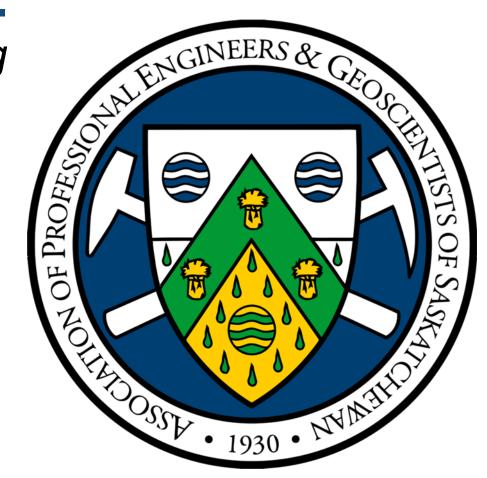
## What is APEGS?



**A P E G S** Association of Professional Engineers & Geoscientists of Saskatchewan

#### APEGS

- Regulator of professional engineering and professional geoscience in Saskatchewan
- Promote, improve, and ensure proficiency and competency of members
- Ensure the public interest is held paramount





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#### Complaints, Investigation, and Discipline

Fundamental to professional regulatory process

#### Typically receive 5 – 10 complaints annually

#### 1 – 2 discipline hearings annually

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## Case Studies, Tips, Resources



#### Case Study 1 – Structural Failure

#### **Roof Truss Failures**

- Roof structures with large open spans.
- Known failures a result of inadequate bracing of the roof trusses.
- Owners generally acted as the general contractor.
- No professional engineering involvement to ensure proper bracing.
- Building codes not properly enforced.





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#### Case Study 2 – Environmental Failure



Lagoon Breach

- Issue with sewage not being retained in lagoon
- Contractor hired, determined not to be sanitary lines
- Works on lagoon conducted without permit, no professional engineering of design or during construction
- Difficult to determine effectiveness of clay liner, may need to remove liner, and start over again

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#### Case Study 3 – Professional Misrepresentation

The Phony Engineer

- Company established to offer engineering services without qualified professionals.
- Misrepresentation of qualifications and engineering services available to clients.
- Undertook projects and collected fees but completed work unsatisfactorily.
- Engagement to conduct engineering foundation work resulted in the house collapsing into the excavation.
- APEGS successfully prosecuted and issued Public Safety Notices, however the damage was done.





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#### Case Study 4 – Engineering Failure



#### Water Treatment Plant

- Engineer misinformed regulator and RM on permits, construction, and costs.
- Did not report upset conditions.
- Improper disinfection.
- Precautionary drinking water advisories.
- Discipline resulted in licence suspension, additional training requirements, and fines.

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#### **RM** Actions

 Connect with Regulators
Confirm credentials, licensure and scope
File complaints
File complaints
Research reputation, review project outcomes, seek references
Understand liability coverage
Recognize value, evaluate the lifecuale costs and henefit

• Recognize value, evaluate the lifecycle costs and benefit.

#### Enforce

• Bylaws, inspections, compliance with codes and standards

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#### Resources

#### **APEGS Related**

- <u>Register of Engineers and</u> <u>Geoscientists</u>
- <u>Complaints Process</u>
- <u>Discipline Decisions and</u> <u>Orders</u>

#### General

• <u>Federation of Canadian</u> <u>Municipalities Infraguide</u>



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#### Questions & Thank You . . .

#### ... for more information, contact:

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